

R	A	B	C
1	2	3	
4	5	6	
7	8	9	

SELECT A FROM R

↳ (1)

(4)

(7)

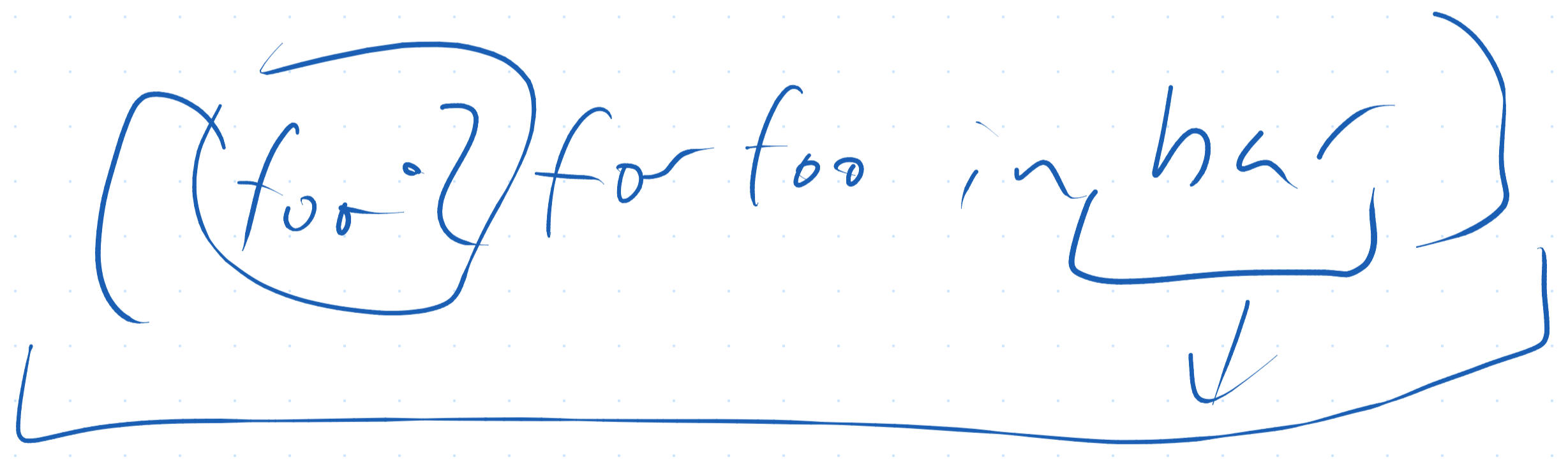
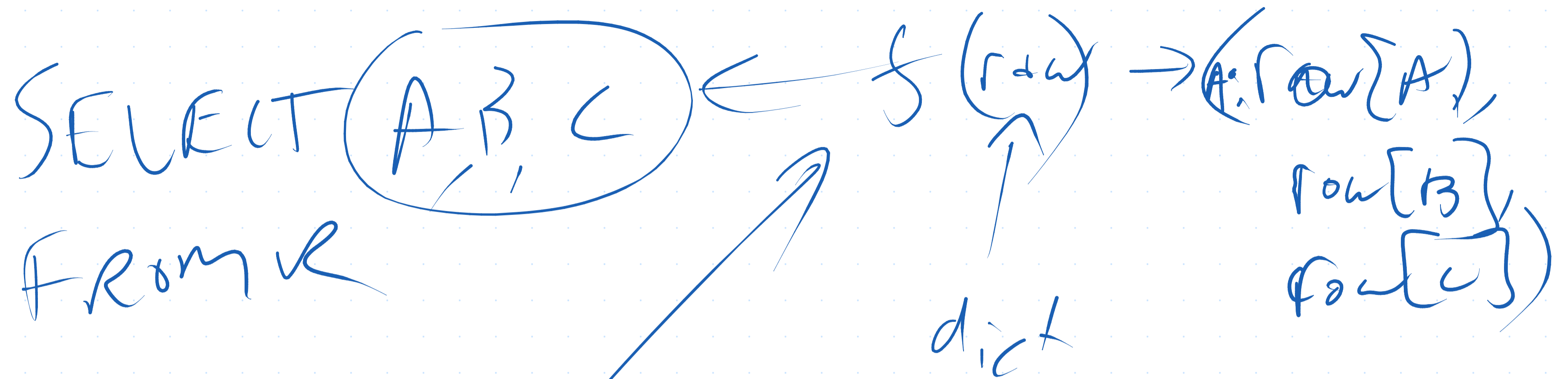
A B C
SELECT * FROM R

↳ (1 2 3)

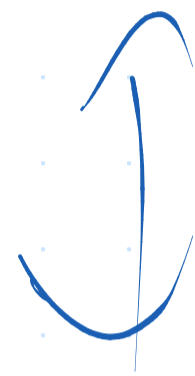
(4 5 6)

(7 8 9)

↳ Array (Row)



SQL



Relational Database



B+ Tree



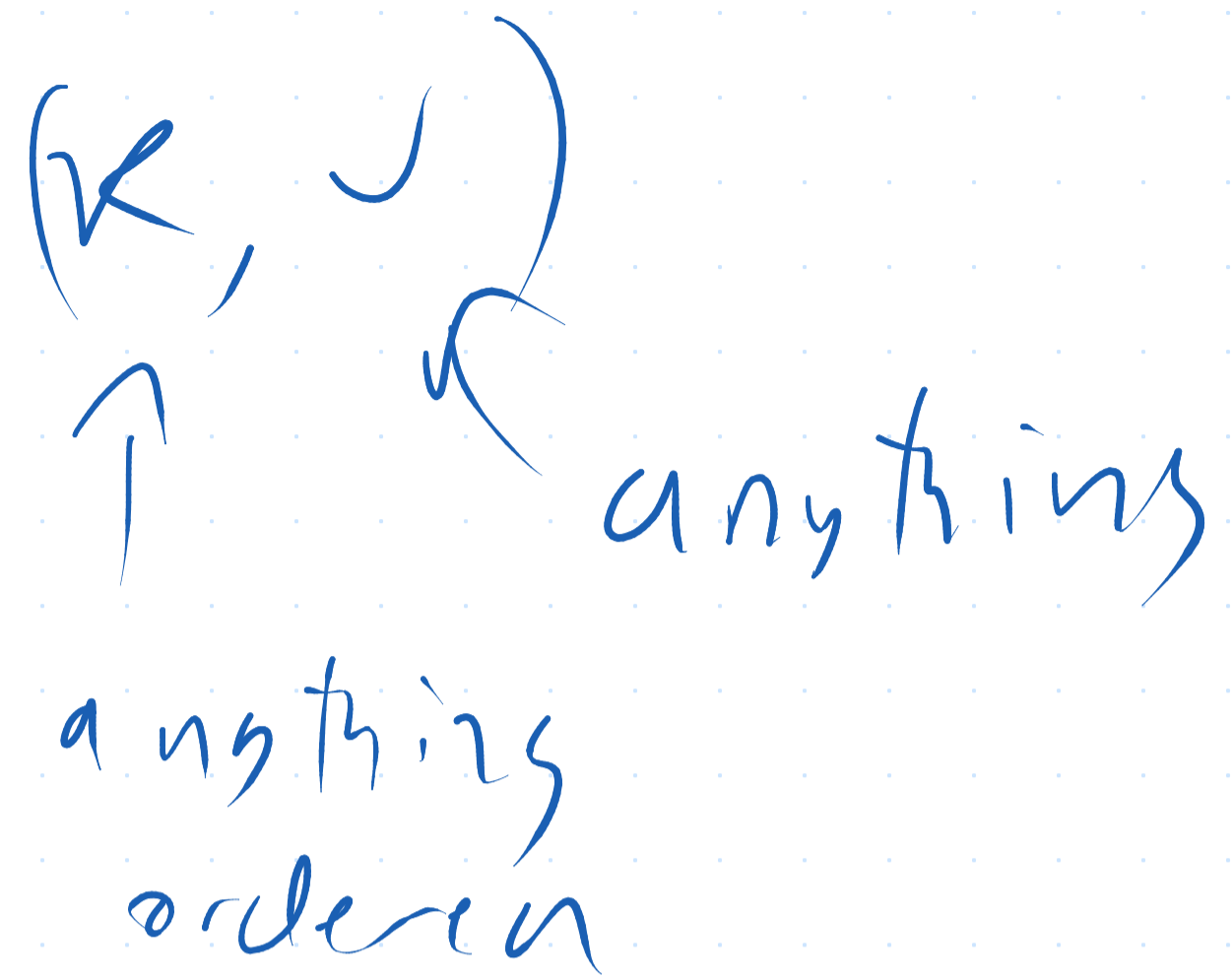
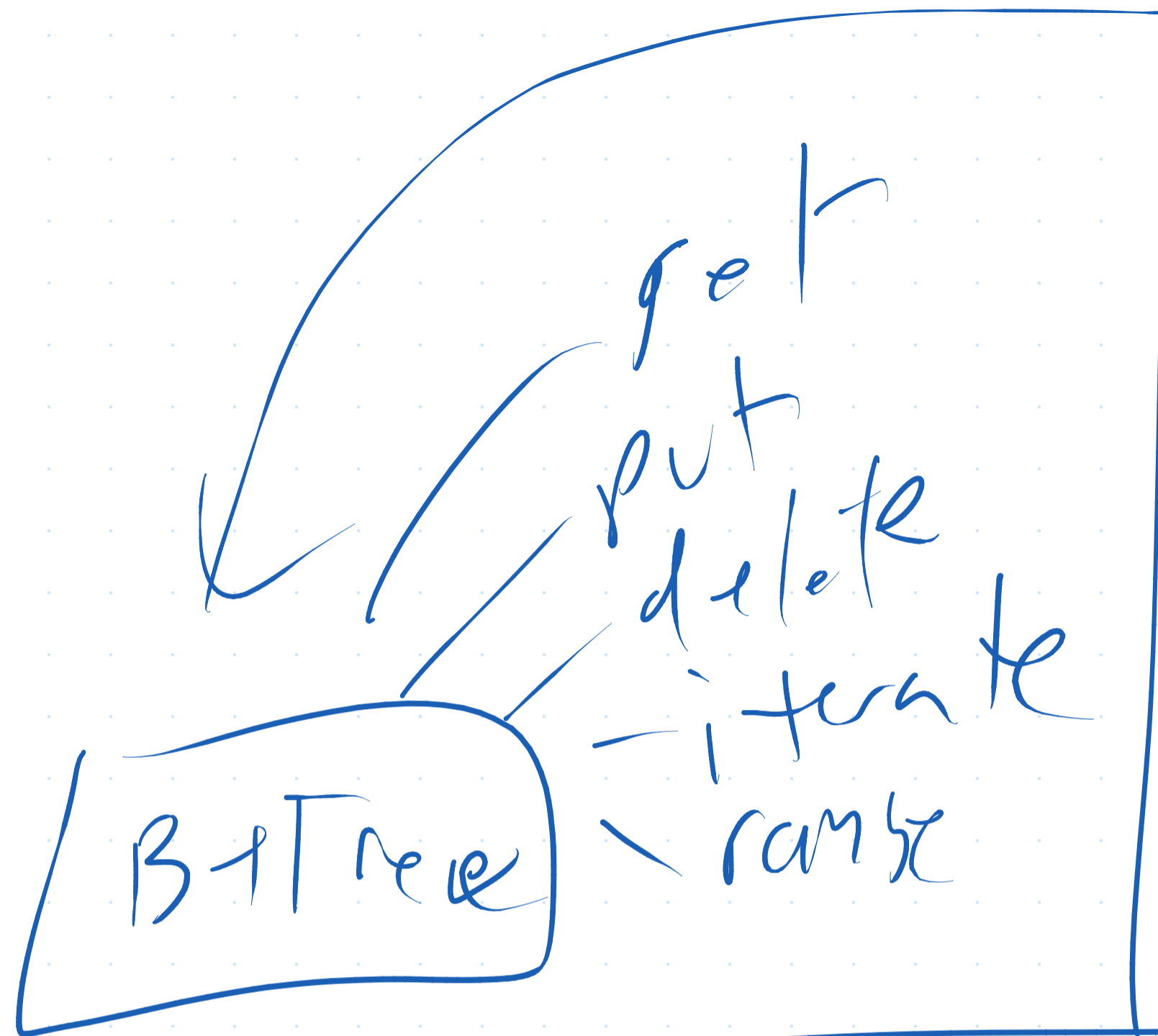
B Tree



Sorted Array

struct
TransformerIter {
 f: Kr(row) → row,
 source: Iterator<Row>
}

impl Iterator for TransformerIter
{
 fn next(&self) → Row
 f(source.next())
}



K	A	B
(1	2 3
(4	5 6

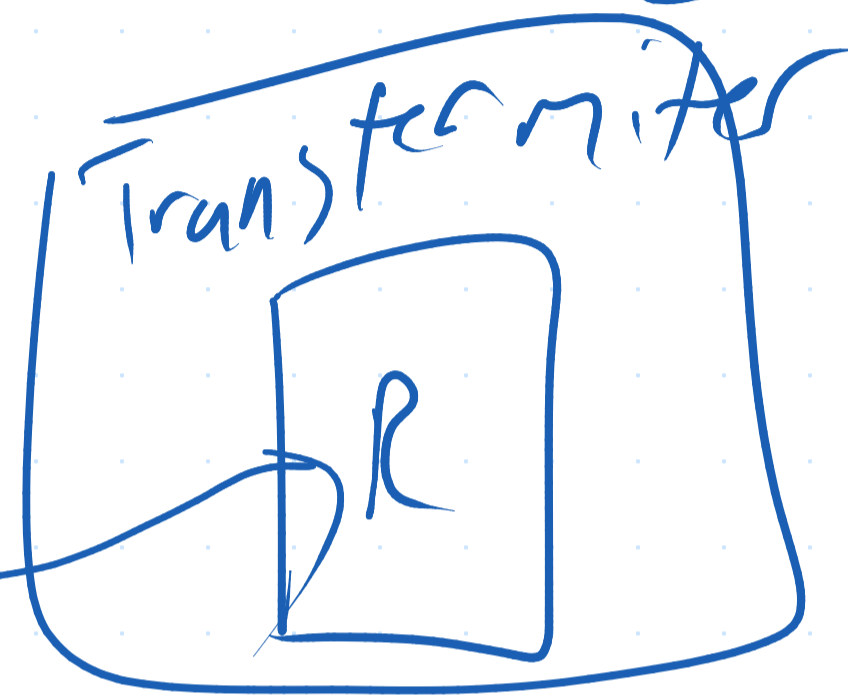
- Store it how
- ↳ B+Tree
 - ↳ HashTable
 - ↳ LSM Tree
 - ↳ Array (sorted, un)
- any combo of attrs
- Key ↓

SELECT ABC

FROM R

WHERE \$7.100

$f(row) \rightarrow bool$



User

```
SELECT a  
FROM b  
WHERE c
```



Table
↳ ans datastructure

a → transform rows
b → source data*
c → filter

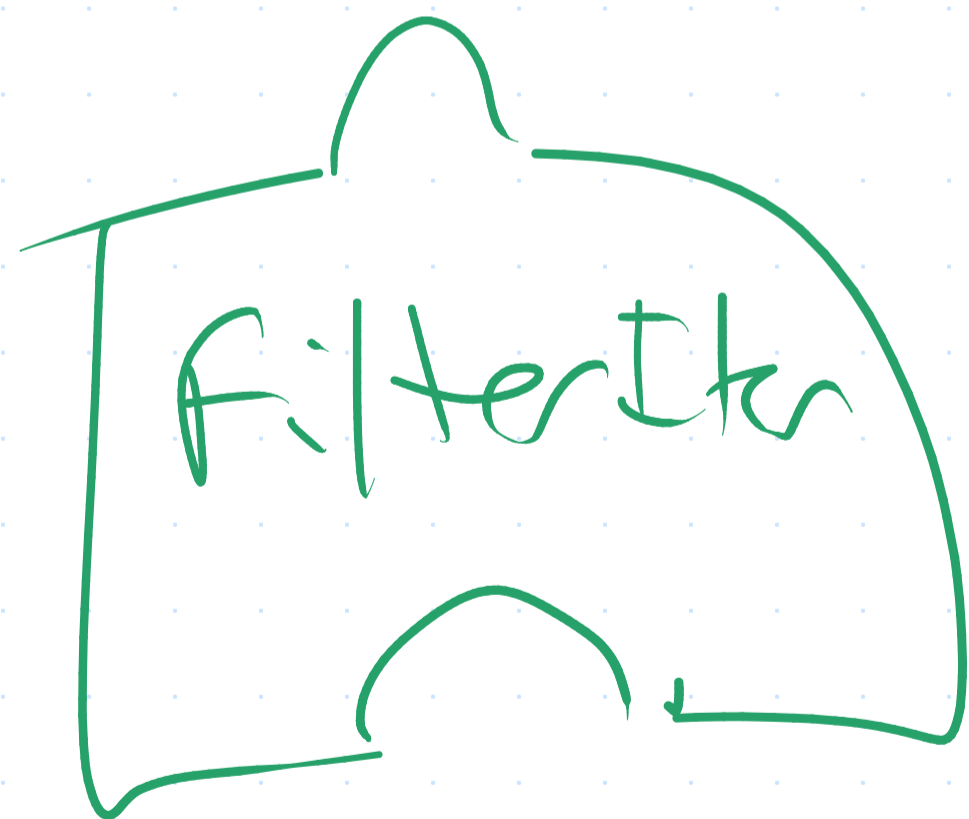

```

fn next()
while source(val) = source.next()
if test(val)
return val

```

R	A	B	R/A/B
	1	2	2 1 2
	3	4	5 6
	7	8	7 8

return B # 4



SELECT A, B, C
FROM R } → Array (Row)

↖
- create iterator for R
- call collect() → Vec (Row)

Iterator: Iterator (Row)

B+Tree

LSM Tree

Array

↳ Array of (Rows)

TableIter

Filter

Transform

Transform

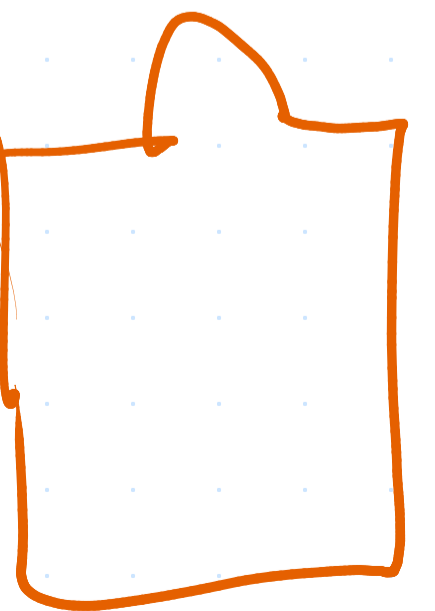
SELECT *
cols

FROM R

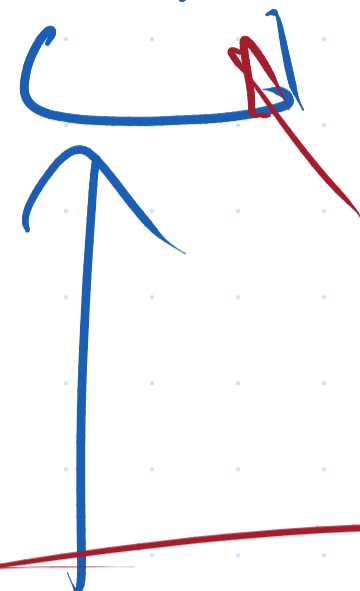
WHERE

expr

nowhere



SELECT A FROM R



$f(\text{row}) \rightarrow \text{row}$

one field: value from column A

(1 2 3)
(4 5 6)
(7 8 9)

(1)

(4)

(7)

$f(\langle 1, 2, 3 \rangle) \rightarrow \langle 1 \rangle$

$f(\langle 4, 5, 6 \rangle) \rightarrow \langle 4 \rangle$

$f(\langle 7, 8, 9 \rangle) \rightarrow \langle 7 \rangle$

SELECT] AS one

FROM [A]

a table with no cols
to view

one

singleton

Option 1

B+ tree w B as key

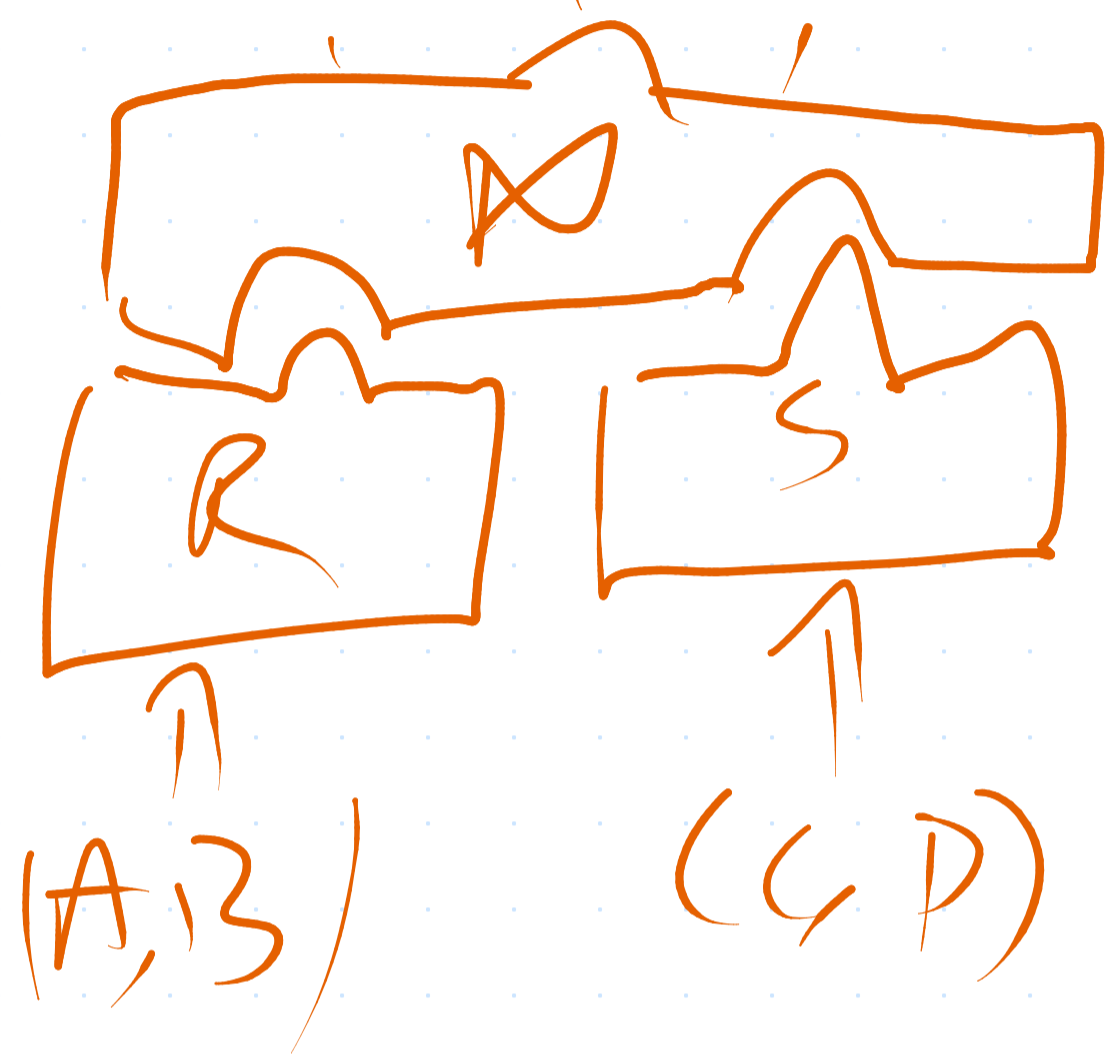


$2 \rightarrow \langle 1, 2, 3 \rangle, 5 \rightarrow \langle 4, 5, 6 \rangle$

$8 \rightarrow \langle 7, 8, 9 \rangle$

Option 2 sorted arrays (on B)

$\langle 1, 2, 3 \rangle, \langle 4, 5, 6 \rangle, \langle 7, 8, 9 \rangle$



SELECT ~~*~~
FROM R JOIN S ON
B = C
B C

Option 2

Table

iterator

iterator Overlals

iterator Where

iterator Where Overlals

iterator Aggregate

iterator Join

SELECT * FROM R

SELECT A, B FROM R

SELECT * FROM R WHERE

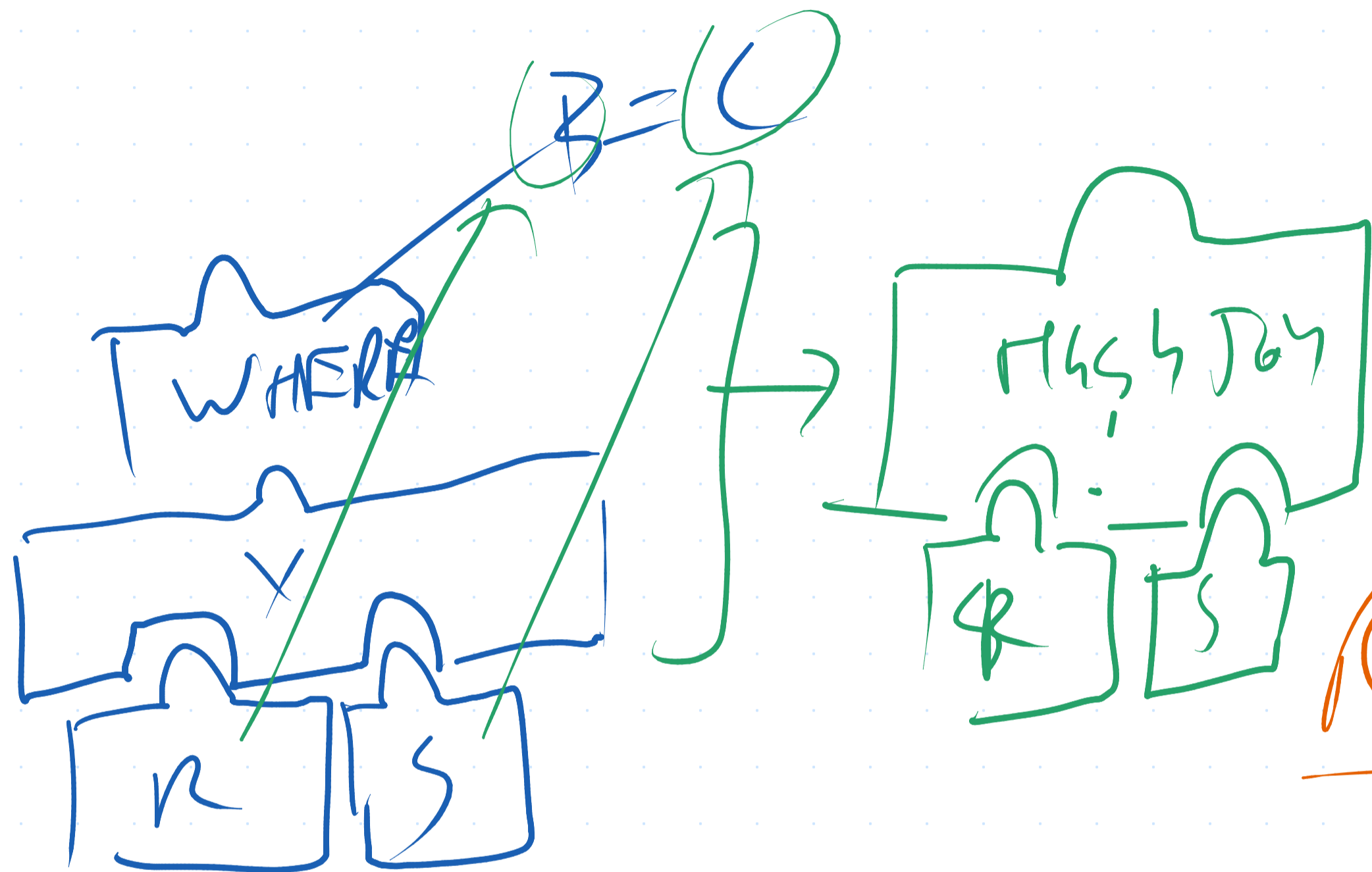
SELECT A, B FROM R WHERE

Option 2

Iterator
Filter

3

R JOIN S ON B=C



R	A	B	S/K/P
	1	2	2 7
	3	4	2 8
			5 9

R x S	A	B	C	D
	1	2	2	7
	1	2	2	8
	1	2	x	5 9
	3	4	x	2 7
	3	4	x	2 8
	3	4	x	5 9

SELECT f \leftarrow Applies f to every Row

```
struct TransformIterator {  
    f = Fn(row)  $\rightarrow$  row  
    input: Iterator<Row>  
}
```

```
fn next(self)  $\rightarrow$  Row  
    set, f(self.input.next())
```

$B = C$ Must be =

Must be from diff tables

Bin Op (Expression
Symbol ('B')
Equals
Symbol ('C')
)

